

ONLINE SUPPLEMENT FOR:

The Gender Pray Gap:
Wage Labor And The Religiosity Of High-Earning Women and Men

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Table S1: Logistic Regression of Gender on Praying Daily, Including the Fully-Interacted Model Underlying the Predicted Probabilities

	Bivariate	With Controls	Fully-Interacted Model for Predicted Probabilities
Female	0.915*** (0.042)	0.834*** (0.048)	-0.063 (0.330)
Earned Income (in tens-of-thousands of dollars)		-0.020** (0.007)	-0.010 (0.007)
<i>Race (Reference: White)</i>			
Black		1.089*** (0.074)	1.104*** (0.110)
Other Race		0.396*** (0.081)	0.306** (0.114)
Age		0.025*** (0.002)	0.016*** (0.003)
<i>Work Status (Reference: Working Full Time)</i>			
Working Part Time		-0.057 (0.069)	0.111 (0.115)
Temporarily Not Working		0.022 (0.137)	0.019 (0.225)
Unemployed/Laid Off		0.059 (0.108)	-0.070 (0.149)
Keeping House		0.211** (0.075)	0.159 (0.233)
<i>Education (Reference: <High School)</i>			
High School		0.201** (0.073)	0.058 (0.106)
Some College		0.357*** (0.102)	0.159 (0.153)
Bachelor		0.302*** (0.087)	0.236 (0.126)
Graduate		0.136 (0.102)	0.279 (0.145)
Married		0.163*** (0.047)	0.190* (0.074)
Divorced		-0.098 (0.051)	-0.054 (0.077)
Parent		0.212*** (0.055)	0.248** (0.081)
<i>Region (Reference: New England)</i>			
Middle Atlantic		0.549*** (0.127)	0.443* (0.198)
Eastern North Central		0.588*** (0.121)	0.273 (0.188)
Western North Central		0.613*** (0.135)	0.372 (0.209)
South Atlantic		0.981*** (0.121)	0.897*** (0.186)
Eastern South Central		1.318*** (0.142)	0.953*** (0.212)
Western South Central		1.150*** (0.131)	0.928*** (0.198)
Mountain		0.627*** (0.135)	0.427* (0.210)
Pacific		0.605*** (0.125)	0.427* (0.192)
<i>Rurality (Reference: Rural/Very Small Population, <10,000)</i>			
Small (10,000 to 99,999)		-0.178*** (0.053)	-0.148 (0.078)
Medium (100,000 to 999,999)		-0.200** (0.066)	-0.154 (0.096)
Large (1,000,000 or more)		-0.262** (0.100)	-0.243 (0.151)
<i>Year (Reference: 1994)</i>			
1996		0.106 (0.107)	0.128 (0.161)
1998		-0.047 (0.094)	-0.024 (0.140)

Supplemental Tables for “The Gender Pray Gap” 2

2000	0.005 (0.095)	0.012 (0.142)
2002	0.236* (0.096)	0.163 (0.141)
2004	0.227* (0.097)	0.096 (0.144)
2006	0.125 (0.083)	0.181 (0.127)
2008	0.123 (0.089)	0.106 (0.135)
2010	-0.001 (0.090)	0.047 (0.138)
2012	0.229* (0.093)	0.391** (0.138)
<i>Interaction Effects</i>		
Female*Income		-0.047** (0.015)
Female*Black		-0.016 (0.149)
Female*Other Race		0.179 (0.160)
Female*Age		0.016*** (0.004)
Female*Working Part Time		-0.317* (0.143)
Female*Temporarily Not Working		0.003 (0.285)
Female*Unemployed/Laid Off		0.328 (0.223)
Female*Keeping House		-0.063 (0.249)
Female*High School		0.285* (0.145)
Female*Junior College		0.425* (0.206)
Female*Bachelor		0.159 (0.173)
Female*Graduate		-0.176 (0.199)
Female*Married		-0.016 (0.098)
Female*Divorced		-0.066 (0.104)
Female*Parent		-0.060 (0.111)
Female*Middle Atlantic		0.191 (0.253)
Female*East North Central		0.555* (0.242)
Female*West North Central		0.412 (0.271)
Female*South Atlantic		0.117 (0.240)
Female*East South Central		0.741* (0.289)
Female*West South Central		0.415 (0.260)
Female*Mountain		0.338 (0.270)
Female*Pacific		0.321 (0.248)
Female*Small		-0.067 (0.107)
Female*Medium		-0.092 (0.132)
Female*Large		-0.023 (0.202)
Female*1996		-0.046 (0.214)

Supplemental Tables for “The Gender Pray Gap” 3

Female*1998			-0.019 (0.190)
Female*2000			-0.017 (0.192)
Female*2002			0.164 (0.196)
Female*2004			0.270 (0.199)
Female*2006			-0.096 (0.168)
Female*2008			0.050 (0.181)
Female*2010			-0.073 (0.182)
Female*2012			-0.304 (0.184)
Constant	-0.284*** (0.031)	-2.547*** (0.168)	-2.026*** (0.247)
<i>N</i>	12538	12538	12538
Pseudo R ²	0.037	0.101	0.107

Standard errors in parentheses

Source: General Social Survey 1994-2012

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table S2: Logistic Regression of Income on Religious Affiliation

	All Bivariate	All Full	All with Childhood Religion	All with Mother's SEI	Women Bivariate	Women Full	Women with Childhood Religion	Women with Mother's SEI	Men Bivariate	Men Full	Men With Childhood Religion	Men with Mother's SEI
Income	-0.001 (0.005)	-0.019*** (0.005)	-0.020*** (0.006)	-0.026*** (0.007)	-0.021* (0.010)	-0.030** (0.011)	-0.034** (0.011)	-0.038* (0.015)	0.031*** (0.008)	0.007 (0.007)	0.008 (0.008)	0.005 (0.009)
Race ^a												
Black		0.438*** (0.079)	0.363*** (0.091)	0.440*** (0.104)		0.509*** (0.109)	0.427*** (0.123)	0.434** (0.142)		0.372** (0.114)	0.292* (0.132)	0.453** (0.154)
Other		0.426*** (0.088)	0.458*** (0.102)	0.161 (0.121)		0.496*** (0.130)	0.462** (0.148)	0.354 (0.181)		0.417*** (0.119)	0.539*** (0.141)	0.041 (0.164)
Age		0.026*** (0.002)	0.021*** (0.002)	0.026*** (0.003)		0.034*** (0.003)	0.028*** (0.003)	0.036*** (0.004)		0.017*** (0.003)	0.012*** (0.003)	0.017*** (0.004)
Married		0.317*** (0.051)	0.297*** (0.058)	0.344*** (0.069)		0.384*** (0.072)	0.390*** (0.081)	0.415*** (0.098)		0.281*** (0.076)	0.237** (0.086)	0.272** (0.102)
Divorced		-0.229*** (0.055)	-0.228*** (0.063)	-0.138 (0.076)		-0.179* (0.078)	-0.190* (0.078)	-0.200 (0.107)		-0.266*** (0.093)	-0.261** (0.093)	-0.096 (0.107)
Parent		0.416*** (0.056)	0.506*** (0.063)	0.410*** (0.076)		0.345*** (0.081)	0.396*** (0.088)	0.322** (0.109)		0.369*** (0.082)	0.474*** (0.094)	0.350** (0.110)
South		0.497*** (0.051)	0.429*** (0.060)	0.604*** (0.070)		0.521*** (0.076)	0.400*** (0.087)	0.665*** (0.103)		0.486*** (0.070)	0.460*** (0.082)	0.566*** (0.096)
Residence Population ^a												
Small		-0.078 (0.056)	-0.100 (0.063)	-0.087 (0.075)		-0.003 (0.082)	-0.043 (0.094)	0.043 (0.110)		-0.156* (0.077)	-0.158 (0.087)	-0.213* (0.103)
Medium		-0.208** (0.067)	-0.262*** (0.075)	-0.263** (0.090)		-0.182 (0.097)	-0.190 (0.107)	-0.286* (0.128)		-0.248** (0.094)	-0.359*** (0.105)	-0.260* (0.126)
Large		-0.145 (0.100)	-0.224* (0.111)	-0.181 (0.136)		0.017 (0.143)	-0.025 (0.154)	-0.054 (0.197)		-0.333* (0.139)	-0.451** (0.157)	-0.334 (0.184)
Childhood Religion ^a												
Moderate/Liberal			2.349*** (0.075)				2.302*** (0.104)				2.441*** (0.112)	
Conservative			2.458*** (0.085)				2.481*** (0.118)				2.514*** (0.125)	
Mother's SEI				-0.001 (0.002)				-0.003 (0.002)				-0.001 (0.002)
Year ^a												
1996	-0.270** (0.104)	-0.237* (0.106)	-0.196 (0.113)	-0.209 (0.131)	-0.339* (0.154)	-0.305 (0.157)	-0.324 (0.168)	-0.158 (0.189)	-0.194 (0.143)	-0.168 (0.145)	-0.069 (0.155)	-0.266 (0.181)
1998	-0.487*** (0.103)	-0.479*** (0.104)	-0.399*** (0.111)	-0.429*** (0.129)	-0.523*** (0.149)	-0.490** (0.151)	-0.493** (0.163)	-0.302 (0.183)	-0.470*** (0.142)	-0.480*** (0.143)	-0.333* (0.153)	-0.553** (0.181)
2000	-0.556*** (0.101)	-0.568*** (0.103)	-0.508*** (0.109)	-0.509*** (0.129)	-0.612*** (0.146)	-0.642*** (0.149)	-0.627*** (0.161)	-0.505** (0.185)	-0.526*** (0.139)	-0.522*** (0.143)	-0.425** (0.150)	-0.545** (0.181)
2002	-0.493*** (0.104)	-0.496*** (0.105)	-0.393*** (0.112)	-0.335* (0.133)	-0.588*** (0.150)	-0.618*** (0.152)	-0.583*** (0.164)	-0.300 (0.190)	-0.427** (0.144)	-0.406** (0.146)	-0.244 (0.155)	-0.408* (0.185)
2004	-0.487*** (0.104)	-0.544*** (0.106)	-0.424*** (0.112)	-0.468*** (0.131)	-0.613*** (0.149)	-0.688*** (0.152)	-0.624*** (0.161)	-0.395* (0.187)	-0.387** (0.145)	-0.416** (0.147)	-0.248 (0.156)	-0.536** (0.183)
2006	-0.670*** (0.094)	-0.752*** (0.096)	-0.528*** (0.114)	-0.629*** (0.129)	-0.737*** (0.137)	-0.819*** (0.140)	-0.601*** (0.165)	-0.514** (0.185)	-0.631*** (0.129)	-0.713*** (0.133)	-0.503** (0.158)	-0.785*** (0.180)

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2008	-0.744*** (0.112)	-0.818*** (0.115)	-0.703*** (0.124)	-0.827*** (0.139)	-0.623*** (0.168)	-0.692*** (0.170)	-0.557** (0.184)	-0.576** (0.199)	-0.837*** (0.152)	-0.915*** (0.156)	-0.800*** (0.167)	-1.040*** (0.192)
2010	-0.805*** (0.111)	-0.926*** (0.115)	-0.843*** (0.123)	-0.873*** (0.140)	-0.887*** (0.156)	-1.020*** (0.162)	-0.951*** (0.173)	-0.832*** (0.195)	-0.742*** (0.159)	-0.842*** (0.163)	-0.750*** (0.176)	-0.922*** (0.200)
2012	-1.018*** (0.109)	-1.082*** (0.112)	-0.988*** (0.122)	—	-1.149*** (0.156)	-1.244*** (0.160)	-1.073*** (0.176)	—	-0.912*** (0.153)	-0.951*** (0.157)	-0.946*** (0.170)	—
Constant	-0.270** (0.104)	-0.237* (0.106)	-0.196 (0.113)	0.751*** (0.165)	-0.339* (0.154)	-0.305 (0.157)	-0.324 (0.168)	0.594* (0.240)	-0.194 (0.143)	-0.168 (0.145)	-0.069 (0.155)	0.951*** (0.230)
<i>N</i>	19507	19507	17858	10858	10931	10931	10065	6092	8576	8576	7793	4766

Standard errors in parentheses

Source: General Social Survey 1994-2012

^a Reference categories: Year reference is 1994, race reference is white, population reference is very small, and childhood religion reference is no childhood religion.

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table S3: Ordinal Logistic Regression of Income on Strength of Religious Affiliation

	All Bivariate	All Full	All with Childhood Religion	All with Mother's SEI	Women Bivariate	Women Full	Women with Childhood Religion	Women with Mother's SEI	Men Bivariate	Men Full	Men With Childhood Religion	Men with Mother's SEI
Income	-0.010 [*] (0.004)	-0.022 ^{***} (0.005)	-0.022 ^{***} (0.005)	-0.028 ^{***} (0.007)	-0.028 ^{***} (0.008)	-0.029 ^{***} (0.008)	-0.029 ^{***} (0.008)	-0.034 ^{**} (0.012)	0.022 ^{***} (0.005)	0.004 (0.006)	0.006 (0.006)	0.005 (0.009)
Race ^a												
Black		0.687 ^{***} (0.055)	0.575 ^{***} (0.059)	0.730 ^{***} (0.071)		0.739 ^{***} (0.071)	0.617 ^{***} (0.075)	0.803 ^{***} (0.091)		0.629 ^{***} (0.089)	0.522 ^{***} (0.095)	0.669 ^{***} (0.115)
Other		0.112 (0.059)	0.157 [*] (0.064)	-0.041 (0.086)		0.037 (0.079)	0.038 (0.085)	0.045 (0.112)		0.247 ^{**} (0.088)	0.363 ^{***} (0.098)	-0.107 (0.134)
Age		0.023 ^{***} (0.001)	0.021 ^{***} (0.001)	0.022 ^{***} (0.002)		0.028 ^{***} (0.002)	0.026 ^{***} (0.002)	0.028 ^{***} (0.002)		0.013 ^{***} (0.002)	0.011 ^{***} (0.002)	0.011 ^{***} (0.003)
Married		0.333 ^{***} (0.035)	0.311 ^{***} (0.037)	0.376 ^{***} (0.047)		0.353 ^{***} (0.047)	0.353 ^{***} (0.049)	0.374 ^{***} (0.063)		0.360 ^{***} (0.056)	0.312 ^{***} (0.059)	0.399 ^{***} (0.074)
Divorced		-0.277 ^{***} (0.037)	-0.300 ^{***} (0.040)	-0.268 ^{***} (0.049)		-0.239 ^{***} (0.049)	-0.258 ^{***} (0.052)	-0.242 ^{***} (0.066)		-0.296 ^{***} (0.057)	-0.327 ^{***} (0.063)	-0.276 ^{***} (0.074)
Parent		0.276 ^{***} (0.042)	0.282 ^{***} (0.044)	0.268 ^{***} (0.055)		0.147 [*] (0.059)	0.129 [*] (0.061)	0.155 [*] (0.076)		0.293 ^{***} (0.063)	0.314 ^{***} (0.068)	0.249 ^{**} (0.083)
South		0.345 ^{***} (0.034)	0.248 ^{***} (0.037)	0.341 ^{***} (0.045)		0.328 ^{***} (0.046)	0.221 ^{***} (0.050)	0.298 ^{***} (0.060)		0.369 ^{***} (0.051)	0.283 ^{***} (0.056)	0.389 ^{***} (0.068)
Residence Population ^a												
Small		-0.029 (0.038)	-0.001 (0.040)	-0.040 (0.051)		-0.046 (0.052)	-0.019 (0.055)	-0.040 (0.069)		-0.033 (0.056)	-0.000 (0.059)	-0.078 (0.075)
Medium		-0.086 (0.048)	-0.085 (0.050)	-0.132 [*] (0.063)		-0.083 (0.066)	-0.066 (0.068)	-0.191 [*] (0.086)		-0.118 (0.070)	-0.144 (0.075)	-0.102 (0.095)
Large		-0.142 (0.074)	-0.113 (0.078)	-0.237 [*] (0.096)		-0.138 (0.098)	-0.069 (0.102)	-0.284 [*] (0.133)		-0.184 (0.114)	-0.205 (0.122)	-0.235 (0.142)
Childhood Religion ^a												
Moderate/Liberal			2.004 ^{***} (0.082)				1.896 ^{***} (0.114)				2.160 ^{***} (0.119)	
Conservative			2.279 ^{***} (0.087)				2.230 ^{***} (0.120)				2.389 ^{***} (0.127)	
Mother's SEI				0.001 (0.001)				0.002 (0.002)				-0.002 (0.002)
Year ^a												
1996	-0.171 ^{**} (0.061)	-0.139 [*] (0.063)	-0.119 (0.066)	-0.135 (0.079)	-0.183 [*] (0.082)	-0.157 (0.086)	-0.168 (0.089)	-0.091 (0.109)	-0.137 (0.091)	-0.104 (0.093)	-0.048 (0.097)	-0.179 (0.116)
1998	-0.106 (0.065)	-0.096 (0.066)	-0.057 (0.069)	-0.077 (0.085)	-0.041 (0.088)	-0.025 (0.090)	-0.036 (0.094)	0.005 (0.116)	-0.181 (0.098)	-0.178 (0.099)	-0.084 (0.102)	-0.165 (0.127)
2000	-0.286 ^{***} (0.064)	-0.278 ^{***} (0.066)	-0.232 ^{***} (0.069)	-0.202 [*] (0.086)	-0.242 ^{**} (0.087)	-0.253 ^{**} (0.090)	-0.238 [*] (0.094)	-0.146 (0.117)	-0.347 ^{***} (0.097)	-0.324 ^{**} (0.099)	-0.249 [*] (0.102)	-0.279 [*] (0.127)
2002	-0.159 [*] (0.064)	-0.163 [*] (0.065)	-0.111 (0.068)	-0.064 (0.083)	-0.119 (0.086)	-0.135 (0.090)	-0.119 (0.094)	0.025 (0.116)	-0.236 [*] (0.095)	-0.212 [*] (0.096)	-0.122 (0.100)	-0.186 (0.121)
2004	-0.089 (0.065)	-0.128 (0.067)	-0.054 (0.069)	-0.019 (0.085)	-0.091 (0.088)	-0.146 (0.092)	-0.110 (0.095)	0.005 (0.115)	-0.087 (0.098)	-0.101 (0.098)	0.019 (0.101)	-0.033 (0.128)
2006	-0.282 ^{***} (0.059)	-0.319 ^{***} (0.061)	-0.219 ^{**} (0.070)	-0.260 ^{**} (0.086)	-0.275 ^{***} (0.079)	-0.307 ^{***} (0.082)	-0.214 [*] (0.093)	-0.210 (0.112)	-0.311 ^{***} (0.090)	-0.356 ^{***} (0.093)	-0.271 [*] (0.109)	-0.351 ^{**} (0.134)

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2008	-0.341*** (0.075)	-0.406*** (0.076)	-0.336*** (0.079)	-0.407*** (0.094)	-0.238* (0.099)	-0.307** (0.100)	-0.259* (0.103)	-0.236 (0.123)	-0.463*** (0.114)	-0.519*** (0.117)	-0.425*** (0.122)	-0.592*** (0.145)
2010	-0.352*** (0.076)	-0.448*** (0.079)	-0.380*** (0.082)	-0.420*** (0.098)	-0.325*** (0.099)	-0.417*** (0.102)	-0.363*** (0.106)	-0.359** (0.128)	-0.392*** (0.119)	-0.477*** (0.124)	-0.399** (0.130)	-0.495** (0.155)
2012	-0.335*** (0.081)	-0.382*** (0.081)	-0.286*** (0.085)	—	-0.307** (0.109)	-0.381*** (0.109)	-0.255* (0.113)	—	-0.386** (0.122)	-0.399** (0.122)	-0.350** (0.129)	—
Constant (Cut 1)	-1.803*** (0.046)	-0.495*** (0.075)	1.246*** (0.105)	-0.513*** (0.113)	-2.045*** (0.062)	-0.548*** (0.106)	1.065*** (0.144)	-0.483** (0.156)	-1.485*** (0.071)	-0.584*** (0.111)	1.326*** (0.156)	-0.742*** (0.170)
Constant (Cut 2)	0.214*** (0.044)	1.639*** (0.077)	3.555*** (0.111)	1.674*** (0.115)	0.012 (0.059)	1.633*** (0.107)	3.424*** (0.153)	1.786*** (0.157)	0.544*** (0.069)	1.541*** (0.113)	3.632*** (0.165)	1.412*** (0.172)
<i>N</i>	17548	17548	16079	9761	9792	9792	9018	5462	7756	7756	7061	4299

Standard errors in parentheses

Source: General Social Survey 1994-2012

^a Reference categories: Year reference is 1994, race reference is white, population reference is very small, and childhood religion reference is no childhood religion.

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table S4: Ordinal Logistic Regression of Income on Frequency of Religious Service Attendance

	All Bivariate	All Full	All with Childhood Religion	All with Mother's SEI	Women Bivariate	Women Full	Women with Childhood Religion	Women with Mother's SEI	Men Bivariate	Men Full	Men With Childhood Religion	Men with Mother's SEI
Income	-0.002 (0.004)	-0.010** (0.004)	-0.007 (0.004)	-0.008 (0.005)	-0.022*** (0.006)	-0.016* (0.007)	-0.015* (0.007)	-0.015 (0.010)	0.029*** (0.005)	0.013** (0.005)	0.018*** (0.005)	0.018** (0.006)
Race ^a												
Black		0.663*** (0.043)	0.562*** (0.046)	0.745*** (0.056)		0.764*** (0.054)	0.631*** (0.057)	0.867*** (0.070)		0.524*** (0.068)	0.462*** (0.074)	0.601*** (0.091)
Other		0.215*** (0.052)	0.293*** (0.058)	0.113 (0.078)		0.217** (0.072)	0.265** (0.081)	0.220* (0.108)		0.271*** (0.077)	0.403*** (0.087)	0.051 (0.116)
Age		0.014*** (0.001)	0.013*** (0.001)	0.012*** (0.002)		0.018*** (0.001)	0.017*** (0.002)	0.016*** (0.002)		0.006** (0.002)	0.004 (0.002)	0.004 (0.003)
Married		0.468*** (0.031)	0.451*** (0.033)	0.507*** (0.042)		0.453*** (0.041)	0.442*** (0.043)	0.486*** (0.055)		0.566*** (0.048)	0.554*** (0.051)	0.597*** (0.065)
Divorced		-0.397*** (0.034)	-0.421*** (0.035)	-0.360*** (0.046)		-0.366*** (0.044)	-0.398*** (0.046)	-0.338*** (0.060)		-0.398*** (0.053)	-0.407*** (0.056)	-0.359*** (0.071)
Parent		0.290*** (0.035)	0.291*** (0.037)	0.311*** (0.047)		0.211*** (0.050)	0.191*** (0.052)	0.256*** (0.065)		0.241*** (0.051)	0.247*** (0.054)	0.218** (0.068)
South		0.383*** (0.030)	0.298*** (0.032)	0.398*** (0.040)		0.351*** (0.039)	0.255*** (0.042)	0.333*** (0.052)		0.421*** (0.046)	0.352*** (0.050)	0.468*** (0.062)
Residence Population ^a												
Small		-0.062 (0.034)	-0.045 (0.035)	-0.084 (0.045)		-0.099* (0.045)	-0.062 (0.047)	-0.126* (0.060)		-0.042 (0.051)	-0.045 (0.054)	-0.076 (0.068)
Medium		-0.001 (0.041)	0.012 (0.042)	-0.050 (0.053)		0.034 (0.055)	0.059 (0.057)	-0.080 (0.073)		-0.061 (0.060)	-0.070 (0.063)	-0.048 (0.080)
Large		-0.127* (0.062)	-0.114 (0.066)	-0.174* (0.085)		-0.170* (0.081)	-0.103 (0.086)	-0.273* (0.113)		-0.135 (0.098)	-0.190 (0.102)	-0.122 (0.128)
Childhood Religion ^a												
Moderate/Liberal			1.154*** (0.071)				1.004*** (0.098)				1.342*** (0.102)	
Conservative			1.434*** (0.075)				1.363*** (0.103)				1.526*** (0.110)	
Mother's SEI				0.003** (0.001)				0.002 (0.001)				0.004* (0.002)
Year ^a												
1996	-0.135* (0.053)	-0.107 (0.055)	-0.096 (0.057)	-0.101 (0.070)	-0.147* (0.071)	-0.127 (0.074)	-0.132 (0.077)	-0.085 (0.094)	-0.093 (0.081)	-0.057 (0.084)	-0.023 (0.086)	-0.117 (0.106)
1998	-0.102 (0.057)	-0.087 (0.058)	-0.056 (0.060)	-0.057 (0.075)	-0.030 (0.074)	-0.026 (0.075)	-0.017 (0.078)	0.095 (0.098)	-0.200* (0.089)	-0.166 (0.090)	-0.110 (0.092)	-0.264* (0.117)
2000	-0.189*** (0.057)	-0.181** (0.058)	-0.175** (0.060)	-0.137 (0.075)	-0.236** (0.075)	-0.264*** (0.077)	-0.272*** (0.079)	-0.210* (0.102)	-0.129 (0.088)	-0.077 (0.090)	-0.053 (0.092)	-0.058 (0.113)
2002	-0.088 (0.056)	-0.082 (0.058)	-0.048 (0.059)	-0.013 (0.073)	-0.010 (0.074)	-0.030 (0.077)	-0.016 (0.080)	0.087 (0.099)	-0.197* (0.085)	-0.142 (0.086)	-0.087 (0.089)	-0.159 (0.110)
2004	0.014 (0.057)	-0.008 (0.058)	0.032 (0.059)	0.050 (0.076)	0.059 (0.075)	0.020 (0.077)	0.039 (0.079)	0.148 (0.101)	-0.039 (0.088)	-0.024 (0.088)	0.048 (0.090)	-0.055 (0.116)
2006	-0.193*** (0.054)	-0.220*** (0.056)	-0.141* (0.064)	-0.154 (0.081)	-0.190** (0.071)	-0.226** (0.073)	-0.174* (0.083)	-0.144 (0.107)	-0.199* (0.084)	-0.209* (0.086)	-0.108 (0.099)	-0.188 (0.125)

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2008	-0.208** (0.070)	-0.247*** (0.071)	-0.203** (0.072)	-0.302*** (0.089)	-0.209* (0.096)	-0.258** (0.094)	-0.229* (0.095)	-0.255* (0.119)	-0.210* (0.104)	-0.222* (0.108)	-0.158 (0.109)	-0.356** (0.135)
2010	-0.242*** (0.068)	-0.309*** (0.070)	-0.278*** (0.072)	-0.303*** (0.088)	-0.202* (0.087)	-0.269** (0.089)	-0.250** (0.091)	-0.170 (0.111)	-0.293** (0.108)	-0.340** (0.111)	-0.296** (0.115)	-0.477*** (0.139)
2012	-0.232** (0.073)	-0.269*** (0.072)	-0.193** (0.074)	—	-0.232* (0.094)	-0.304** (0.093)	-0.225* (0.096)	—	-0.242* (0.117)	-0.228* (0.114)	-0.166 (0.117)	—
Constant (Cut 1)	-1.590*** (0.043)	-0.527*** (0.066)	0.534*** (0.091)	-0.496*** (0.097)	-1.779*** (0.056)	-0.576*** (0.089)	0.348** (0.123)	-0.541*** (0.133)	-1.315*** (0.067)	-0.607*** (0.102)	0.607*** (0.139)	-0.597*** (0.146)
Constant (Cut 2)	-1.149*** (0.042)	-0.069 (0.066)	1.009*** (0.092)	-0.002 (0.097)	-1.343*** (0.054)	-0.124 (0.088)	0.820*** (0.123)	-0.060 (0.132)	-0.862*** (0.065)	-0.137 (0.101)	1.094*** (0.139)	-0.082 (0.145)
Constant (Cut 3)	-0.501*** (0.041)	0.613*** (0.066)	1.713*** (0.093)	0.720*** (0.097)	-0.717*** (0.053)	0.536*** (0.088)	1.499*** (0.124)	0.635*** (0.133)	-0.176** (0.065)	0.583*** (0.101)	1.840*** (0.141)	0.686*** (0.145)
Constant (Cut 4)	0.024 (0.041)	1.172*** (0.066)	2.288*** (0.094)	1.299*** (0.098)	-0.193*** (0.053)	1.093*** (0.089)	2.069*** (0.125)	1.210*** (0.133)	0.368*** (0.065)	1.157*** (0.102)	2.436*** (0.143)	1.287*** (0.147)
Constant (Cut 5)	0.330*** (0.041)	1.499*** (0.067)	2.618*** (0.094)	1.631*** (0.098)	0.097 (0.053)	1.404*** (0.089)	2.382*** (0.126)	1.530*** (0.134)	0.705*** (0.065)	1.513*** (0.103)	2.799*** (0.144)	1.646*** (0.148)
Constant (Cut 6)	0.742*** (0.041)	1.938*** (0.068)	3.066*** (0.095)	2.093*** (0.099)	0.524*** (0.053)	1.860*** (0.090)	2.849*** (0.127)	2.013*** (0.135)	1.110*** (0.066)	1.939*** (0.104)	3.233*** (0.145)	2.094*** (0.149)
Constant (Cut 7)	0.993*** (0.042)	2.203*** (0.068)	3.331*** (0.096)	2.376*** (0.100)	0.793*** (0.054)	2.145*** (0.091)	3.130*** (0.128)	2.310*** (0.136)	1.343*** (0.067)	2.182*** (0.105)	3.482*** (0.146)	2.364*** (0.150)
Constant (Cut 8)	2.426*** (0.048)	3.684*** (0.073)	4.830*** (0.101)	3.824*** (0.105)	2.207*** (0.061)	3.613*** (0.097)	4.621*** (0.134)	3.722*** (0.143)	2.835*** (0.081)	3.713*** (0.114)	5.028*** (0.155)	3.910*** (0.159)
<i>N</i>	19846	19846	18113	11008	11143	11143	10233	6188	8703	8703	7880	4820

Standard errors in parentheses

Source: General Social Survey 1994-2012

^a Reference categories: Year reference is 1994, race reference is white, population reference is very small, and childhood religion reference is no childhood religion.

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table S5: Ordinal Logistic Regression of Income on Prayer Frequency

	All Bivariate	All Full	All with Childhood Religion	All with Mother's SEI	Women Bivariate	Women Full	Women with Childhood Religion	Women with Mother's SEI	Men Bivariate	Men Full	Men With Childhood Religion	Men with Mother's SEI
Income	-0.038*** (0.005)	-0.047*** (0.005)	-0.046*** (0.005)	-0.066*** (0.009)	-0.056*** (0.009)	-0.054*** (0.009)	-0.052*** (0.009)	-0.070*** (0.014)	0.002 (0.005)	-0.008 (0.005)	-0.004 (0.006)	-0.014 (0.009)
Race ^a												
Black		0.974*** (0.056)	0.821*** (0.059)	0.998*** (0.072)		1.048*** (0.072)	0.877*** (0.076)	1.070*** (0.092)		0.961*** (0.088)	0.822*** (0.094)	1.005*** (0.116)
Other		0.231*** (0.066)	0.307*** (0.069)	0.244* (0.099)		0.336*** (0.094)	0.448*** (0.097)	0.479*** (0.132)		0.269** (0.094)	0.369*** (0.099)	0.106 (0.148)
Age		0.023*** (0.001)	0.022*** (0.001)	0.024*** (0.002)		0.029*** (0.002)	0.028*** (0.002)	0.030*** (0.003)		0.014*** (0.002)	0.013*** (0.003)	0.017*** (0.003)
Married		0.220*** (0.040)	0.191*** (0.040)	0.291*** (0.052)		0.255*** (0.052)	0.225*** (0.053)	0.310*** (0.069)		0.245*** (0.062)	0.216*** (0.063)	0.312*** (0.082)
Divorced		-0.063 (0.042)	-0.071 (0.043)	0.004 (0.056)		-0.019 (0.056)	-0.029 (0.057)	0.010 (0.074)		-0.076 (0.064)	-0.094 (0.067)	-0.039 (0.087)
Parent		0.329*** (0.047)	0.328*** (0.048)	0.262*** (0.062)		0.151* (0.065)	0.124 (0.066)	0.119 (0.084)		0.270*** (0.069)	0.274*** (0.071)	0.112 (0.095)
South		0.519*** (0.039)	0.460*** (0.040)	0.535*** (0.051)		0.485*** (0.052)	0.425*** (0.053)	0.481*** (0.068)		0.587*** (0.059)	0.525*** (0.061)	0.639*** (0.080)
Residence Population ^a												
Small		-0.097* (0.044)	-0.072 (0.044)	-0.144* (0.057)		-0.143* (0.059)	-0.114 (0.060)	-0.198* (0.078)		-0.084 (0.066)	-0.070 (0.067)	-0.173* (0.087)
Medium		-0.096 (0.053)	-0.051 (0.054)	-0.174* (0.068)		-0.116 (0.072)	-0.064 (0.074)	-0.214* (0.094)		-0.096 (0.078)	-0.080 (0.080)	-0.186 (0.099)
Large		-0.022 (0.079)	0.012 (0.080)	-0.149 (0.110)		-0.134 (0.106)	-0.072 (0.108)	-0.245 (0.145)		0.039 (0.121)	0.032 (0.122)	-0.162 (0.173)
Childhood Religion ^a												
Moderate/Liberal			0.813*** (0.085)				0.815*** (0.113)				0.899*** (0.127)	
Conservative			1.223*** (0.089)				1.301*** (0.117)				1.268*** (0.135)	
Mother's SEI				-0.000 (0.001)				-0.001 (0.002)				-0.000 (0.002)
Year ^a												
1996	0.098 (0.077)	0.113 (0.079)	0.105 (0.081)	0.196* (0.097)	0.054 (0.105)	0.075 (0.108)	0.048 (0.112)	0.220 (0.138)	0.218 (0.113)	0.214 (0.116)	0.236* (0.118)	0.194 (0.140)
1998	0.031 (0.068)	0.032 (0.069)	0.042 (0.071)	0.088 (0.089)	0.033 (0.094)	0.056 (0.096)	0.086 (0.100)	0.256 (0.131)	0.113 (0.097)	0.073 (0.098)	0.070 (0.100)	-0.036 (0.119)
2000	0.075 (0.068)	0.106 (0.069)	0.123 (0.070)	0.086 (0.089)	0.034 (0.094)	0.062 (0.096)	0.098 (0.099)	0.029 (0.126)	0.132 (0.098)	0.149 (0.100)	0.145 (0.102)	0.091 (0.130)
2002	0.170* (0.071)	0.199** (0.070)	0.202** (0.072)	0.208* (0.089)	0.268** (0.101)	0.285** (0.103)	0.290** (0.106)	0.313* (0.130)	0.140 (0.097)	0.165 (0.095)	0.164 (0.097)	0.092 (0.120)
2004	0.233** (0.080)	0.225** (0.081)	0.244** (0.083)	0.258* (0.103)	0.415*** (0.110)	0.428*** (0.114)	0.461*** (0.118)	0.468** (0.146)	0.128 (0.114)	0.098 (0.115)	0.113 (0.116)	0.112 (0.149)
2006	0.135* (0.065)	0.090 (0.067)	0.146* (0.069)	0.156 (0.088)	0.188* (0.089)	0.147 (0.092)	0.219* (0.095)	0.229 (0.125)	0.088 (0.097)	0.010 (0.100)	0.034 (0.103)	0.012 (0.128)

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2008	0.076 (0.073)	0.009 (0.074)	0.019 (0.076)	-0.017 (0.093)	0.152 (0.095)	0.107 (0.095)	0.134 (0.098)	0.150 (0.123)	-0.013 (0.113)	-0.108 (0.114)	-0.106 (0.116)	-0.239 (0.143)
2010	0.069 (0.072)	-0.068 (0.074)	-0.028 (0.075)	-0.020 (0.095)	0.168 (0.096)	0.038 (0.099)	0.097 (0.100)	0.119 (0.128)	-0.015 (0.112)	-0.151 (0.115)	-0.141 (0.117)	-0.199 (0.149)
2012	0.153 ^a (0.077)	0.083 (0.078)	0.154 (0.079)	—	0.117 (0.102)	0.036 (0.102)	0.135 (0.105)	—	0.211 (0.121)	0.148 (0.122)	0.178 (0.125)	—
Constant (Cut 1)	-2.492 ^{***} (0.053)	-1.116 ^{***} (0.084)	-0.327 ^{**} (0.110)	-1.226 ^{***} (0.122)	-2.958 ^{***} (0.081)	-1.406 ^{***} (0.124)	-0.638 ^{***} (0.154)	-1.523 ^{***} (0.179)	-1.957 ^{**} (0.070)	-1.008 ^{***} (0.119)	-0.136 (0.164)	-1.141 ^{***} (0.174)
Constant (Cut 2)	-1.159 ^{***} (0.047)	0.276 ^{***} (0.081)	1.094 ^{***} (0.110)	0.270 [*] (0.121)	-1.627 ^{***} (0.067)	-0.028 (0.116)	0.779 ^{***} (0.148)	-0.083 (0.173)	-0.564 ^{***} (0.067)	0.446 ^{***} (0.119)	1.351 ^{***} (0.168)	0.458 ^{**} (0.174)
Constant (Cut 3)	-0.789 ^{***} (0.047)	0.673 ^{***} (0.082)	1.505 ^{***} (0.111)	0.656 ^{***} (0.121)	-1.216 ^{***} (0.065)	0.407 ^{***} (0.116)	1.234 ^{***} (0.149)	0.383 [*] (0.173)	-0.198 ^{**} (0.067)	0.837 ^{***} (0.120)	1.756 ^{***} (0.170)	0.815 ^{***} (0.174)
Constant (Cut 4)	-0.220 ^{***} (0.046)	1.288 ^{***} (0.083)	2.133 ^{***} (0.112)	1.293 ^{***} (0.122)	-0.607 ^{***} (0.064)	1.062 ^{***} (0.117)	1.909 ^{***} (0.150)	1.057 ^{***} (0.175)	0.384 ^{***} (0.068)	1.462 ^{***} (0.122)	2.392 ^{***} (0.172)	1.475 ^{***} (0.177)
Constant (Cut 5)	1.051 ^{***} (0.047)	2.666 ^{***} (0.086)	3.545 ^{***} (0.116)	2.630 ^{***} (0.126)	0.805 ^{***} (0.064)	2.600 ^{***} (0.121)	3.491 ^{***} (0.154)	2.530 ^{***} (0.179)	1.567 ^{***} (0.072)	2.722 ^{***} (0.128)	3.683 ^{***} (0.179)	2.739 ^{***} (0.183)
<i>N</i>	12538	12538	12110	7132	7050	7050	6827	3990	5488	5488	5283	3142

Standard errors in parentheses

Source: General Social Survey 1994-2012

^a Reference categories: Year reference is 1994, race reference is white, population reference is very small, and childhood religion reference is no childhood religion.

^{*} $p < 0.05$, ^{**} $p < 0.01$, ^{***} $p < 0.001$

Table S6: Ordinal Logistic Regression of the Gendered Effect of Earnings on Strength of Religious Affiliation When Accounting for Belief in an Afterlife

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3
Female	0.603*** (0.046)	0.575*** (0.046)	0.898*** (0.089)
Income	0.015** (0.006)	0.018** (0.006)	-0.015 (0.011)
Female*Income	-0.041*** (0.010)	-0.046*** (0.010)	-0.052*** (0.011)
Belief in an Afterlife		1.157*** (0.047)	1.207*** (0.082)
Female*Belief in an Afterlife			-0.373*** (0.094)
Income*Belief in an Afterlife			0.047*** (0.012)
Constant (Cut 1)	-1.317	-0.455	-0.410
Constant (Cut 2)	0.716	1.675	1.729
<i>N</i>	11533	11533	11533
Pseudo R ²	0.009	0.035	0.037

Standard errors in parentheses

Source: General Social Survey 1994-2012

Note: A three-way interaction between gender, earnings, and belief in an afterlife was tested and found to be not significant. Therefore, I do not include it in the models presented here.

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table S7: Ordinal Logistic Regression of the Effect of Work Force Status and Risk Preferences on Religiousness by Gender, 2007 Baylor Religion Survey

	Women Only		Men Only	
	Model 1	Model 2	Model 1	Model 2
Work Force Status (Sample Limited to Ages <=64)				
Not Working (Reference Category)	—	—	—	—
Working Part Time (1 to 29 Hours Worked Last Week)	-0.181 (0.318)	-0.173 (0.319)	-0.170 (0.476)	-0.200 (0.477)
Working Full Time (30 or More Hours Worked Last Week)	-0.473** (0.160)	-0.477** (0.160)	-0.081 (0.222)	-0.099 (0.222)
Risk Preferences		-0.140 (0.096)		-0.157 (0.113)
Constant (Cut 1)	-2.599	-2.930	-1.793	-2.225
Constant (Cut 2)	-1.469	-1.800	-0.746	-1.176
Constant (Cut 3)	0.286	-0.039	1.041	0.618
<i>N</i>	635	635	501	501
Pseudo R ²	0.006	0.007	0.000	0.002

Standard errors in parentheses

Source: Baylor Religion Survey, 2007

Note: Risk preferences measured with the following question: “Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statement: I like doing things for a thrill. Strongly disagree, disagree, agree, or strongly agree.”

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table S8: Predicted Probabilities of Religiosity by Gender and Level of Earned Income on Six Additional Measures of Religion

Measures	Women	Men	Difference, Women – Men
<i>Religious Person (N=7352)</i>			
Average	.18	.12	.06***
Non Earners	.22	.11	.11***
Low Earners	.17	.11	.06***
Mid-Range Earners	.17	.12	.05***
High Earners	.10	.13	-.03
<i>Spiritual Person (N=7324)</i>			
Average	.31	.20	.11***
Non Earners	.32	.20	.13***
Low Earners	.29	.18	.11***
Mid-Range Earners	.31	.20	.11***
High Earners	.30	.25	.06
<i>Ever Proselytized (N=7365)</i>			
Average	.47	.38	.09***
Non Earners	.52	.39	.13***
Low Earners	.48	.39	.09***
Mid-Range Earners	.42	.38	.04*
High Earners	.24	.33	-.10
<i>“Born Again” Experience (N=8265)</i>			
Average	.39	.33	.07***
Non Earners	.43	.34	.10***
Low Earners	.41	.34	.07***
Mid-Range Earners	.36	.33	.03 [†]
High Earners	.20	.22	-.02
<i>Belief in Literalism (N=14436)</i>			
Average	.34	.25	.09***
Non Earners	.43	.27	.16***
Low Earners	.37	.29	.08***
Mid-Range Earners	.26	.24	.02
High Earners	.07	.12	-.05 [†]
<i>No Doubt God Exists (N=9099)</i>			
Average	.71	.53	.18***
Non Earners	.77	.49	.28***
Low Earners	.71	.52	.20***
Mid-Range Earners	.66	.55	.11***
High Earners	.41	.54	-.13*

Source: General Social Survey 1994-2012

Note: Underlying logistic regression models are fully interacted by gender and include controls held at local means for year, age, race, region, residence population, marital status, parental status, education, and work force status.

[†] $p < 0.10$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$ (two-tailed)

Table S9: Difference in Predicted Religiosity by Whether Would Still Work if Rich

Measures	First Difference, Would Work – Would Not Work^a		Second Difference, Women – Men^b	N
	Women	Men	Difference	
Religiously Affiliated	-.02*	.01	-.03 [†]	9264
Strong Affiliation	-.03 [†]	.03	-.06*	9209
Weekly Attendance	-.04**	.03*	-.07***	9422
Daily Prayer	-.02	.06**	-.08**	6756

Source: General Social Survey 1994-2012

Note: Underlying logistic regression models are fully interacted by gender and include controls held at local means for year, age, race, region, residence population, marital status, parental status, education, work force status, and individual earned income.

^a These indicate first differences: someone who would continue to work if rich minus someone who would not work if rich. A negative sign within a gender (first difference) means that someone who would work is less religious than someone who would not.

^b These indicate second differences: first differences for women minus first differences for men.

[†] $p < 0.10$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$ (two-tailed)

Table S10: Predicted Probabilities of Religiosity by Gender and Level of Earned Income among Whites

Measures	Women	Men	Gender Difference
<i>Religiously Affiliated (Total N=19,489; White N=15,102)^a</i>			
Non Earners	.92	.75	.17***
Low Earners	.88	.79	.09***
Mid-Range Earners	.88	.83	.05***
High Earners	.88	.88	.00
<i>Strong Affiliation (Total N=19,429; White N=15,025)</i>			
Non Earners	.44	.25	.19***
Low Earners	.36	.24	.11***
Mid-Range Earners	.35	.29	.06***
High Earners	.31	.34	-.03
<i>Weekly Attendance (Total N=19,846; White N=15,340)</i>			
Non Earners	.31	.14	.17***
Low Earners	.23	.14	.09***
Mid-Range Earners	.23	.19	.04***
High Earners	.17	.25	-.08*
<i>Daily Prayer (Total N=12,538; White N=9,614)</i>			
Non Earners	.71	.36	.35***
Low Earners	.61	.36	.25***
Mid-Range Earners	.60	.40	.21***
High Earners	.43	.44	-.00

Source: General Social Survey 1994-2012

Note: Underlying logistic regression models are fully interacted by gender and race and include controls held at local means by income level for year, age, region, residence population, marital status, parental status, education, and work force status.

^a 18 observations excluded by Stata for perfect prediction

† $p < 0.10$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$ (two-tailed)

Table S11: Predicted Probabilities of Religiosity by Gender and Level of Earned Income among Blacks

Measures	Women	Men	Gender Difference
<i>Religiously Affiliated (Total N=19,489; Black N=2,736)^a</i>			
Non Earners	.95	.85	.10***
Low Earners	.93	.88	.05**
Mid-Range Earners	.95	.89	.06***
High Earners	.96	.83	.13 [†]
<i>Strong Affiliation (Total N=19,429; Black N=2,766)</i>			
Non Earners	.53	.40	.13**
Low Earners	.48	.43	.05
Mid-Range Earners	.56	.43	.13***
High Earners	.62	.33	.28*
<i>Weekly Attendance (Total N=19,846; Black N=2,821)</i>			
Non Earners	.33	.17	.16***
Low Earners	.31	.20	.11***
Mid-Range Earners	.39	.24	.15***
High Earners	.37	.21	.16
<i>Daily Prayer (Total N=12,538; Black N=1,782)</i>			
Non Earners	.86	.61	.24***
Low Earners	.82	.66	.16***
Mid-Range Earners	.88	.71	.17***
High Earners	.81	.57	.24

Source: General Social Survey 1994-2012

Note: Underlying logistic regression models are fully interacted by gender and race and include controls held at local means by income level for year, age, region, residence population, marital status, parental status, education, and work force status.

^a 18 observations excluded by Stata for perfect prediction

[†] $p < 0.10$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$ (two-tailed)

Table S12: Predicted Probabilities of Religiosity by Gender and Level of Earned Income among “Other Race” Category

Measures	Women	Men	Gender Difference
<i>Religiously Affiliated (Total N=19,489; Other Race N=1,651)^a</i>			
Non Earners	.94	.86	.08**
Low Earners	.93	.85	.07**
Mid-Range Earners	.89	.85	.04
High Earners	.67	.82	-.15
<i>Strong Affiliation (Total N=19,429; Other Race N=1,638)</i>			
Non Earners	.32	.24	.08 [†]
Low Earners	.27	.25	.02
Mid-Range Earners	.28	.30	-.02
High Earners	.15	.31	-.16
<i>Weekly Attendance (Total N=19,846; Other Race N=1,685)</i>			
Non Earners	.28	.17	.11**
Low Earners	.24	.14	.10**
Mid-Range Earners	.22	.18	.04
High Earners	.10	.13	-.04
<i>Daily Prayer (Total N=12,538; Other Race N=1,142)</i>			
Non Earners	.79	.42	.37***
Low Earners	.71	.42	.28***
Mid-Range Earners	.61	.46	.14**
High Earners	.20	.36	-.16

Source: General Social Survey 1994-2012

Note: Underlying logistic regression models are fully interacted by gender and race and include controls held at local means by income level for year, age, region, residence population, marital status, parental status, education, and work force status.

^a 18 observations excluded by Stata for perfect prediction

[†] $p < 0.10$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$ (two-tailed)